## Silvery thread moss

## Bryum argenteum

#### **DAMAGE CAUSED**

Symptoms of invasion:

Small dollar-sized velvety green patches that can coalesce if not managed.

Plants attacked:

Low mown bentgrass and poa.

Pests/conditions that cause similar damage

None

Geographic distribution:

Worldwide

#### PREDICTING INFESTATION

Threat temperature:

50 F (10C)

Conducive environmental conditions:

Wide range of conditions are suitable for invasion

#### **MONITORING TECHNIQUES:**

Monitor for very small patches of moss invasion (top photo above)

Start looking on slopes and contours that might be mowed slightly lower than desired.

#### **THRESHOLDS:**

Depending upon the desired quality of the green, up to several percent infestation can be tolerable. For high quality greens performance there is no tolerance for moss.







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### **MANAGEMENT STRATEGIES:**

Always check labels to determine turfgrass sensitivity to herbicides.

For updated management information, see <u>North Carolina State's "Pest control for</u> Professional Turfgrass Managers"

Follow resistance management guidelines by rotating products as outlined in <u>Weed Science Society of America's Herbicide Site of Action Classification List Always consult the most recent version of all product labels before use.</u>

TYPE OF CONTROL	PRACTICE	
Cultural	<ul> <li>Increase mowing height</li> <li>Adequate nitrogen (0.1 – 0.2 lb nitrogen / 1000 ft² / wk/ [0.5 – 1.0 g pitrogen/m² / wk/ during accept)</li> </ul>	
	wk [0.5 – 1.0 g nitrogen/ m² / wk] during season), but do not exceed 20 ppm total nitrogen in soil	
	Aerify and regularly topdress to encourage robust turfgrass growth	
	Brush and groom regularly	
	Physically remove small patches of moss	
	Avoid wetting agents that hold water near the surface of the thatch	
	Manage irrigation wet spots – hand water as needed	
Biological	No effective products currently available	
Chemical Curative: Apply when moss infestation reaches the tolerance level for the facility.	Active Ingredient (Product)	Signal word
	carfentrazone (Quicksilver) *	Caution
	chlorothalonil (Daconil Weather Stik) use when average air temperature > 65	Caution

<sup>\*</sup> Designated "reduced risk" by the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency

